Koechlinite

Crystal Data: Orthorhombic, pseudotetragonal. \textit{Point Group: mm2}. As thin, square to rectangular, striated plates and laths flattened on \{010\}; as spheroidal aggregates of laths, to 0.4 mm. Also as massive or earthy incrustations. \textit{Twinning:} With \{101\} as twin plane, penetration and contact twins on \{101\} and contact twins on \{010\}.


Cell Data: \textit{Space Group:} Pna2$_1$ (synthetic). \(a = 5.4822(3)\) \(b = 16.1986(8)\) \(c = 5.5091(3)\) \(Z = 4\)

X-ray Powder Pattern: Daniel mine, Schneeberg, Germany. 3.131 (10), 1.647 (9), 1.918 (8), 1.628 (7), 2.733 (6), 1.936 (6), 1.570 (6)

Chemistry:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>(1)</th>
<th>(2)</th>
<th>(3)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bi$_2$O$_3$</td>
<td>77.1</td>
<td>74.96</td>
<td>76.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MoO$_3$</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>25.04</td>
<td>23.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H$_2$O</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>99.7</td>
<td>100.00</td>
<td>100.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(1) Daniel mine, Schneeberg, Germany; average of three partial analyses, after deduction of quartz; corresponds to Bi$_{2.06}$Mo$_{0.97}$[O$_{5.99}$(OH)$_{0.01}$]$_{Σ=6.00}$. (2) Torgovsk mine, Russia; recalculated to 100% after removal of ~25% bismuthinite, wulfenite, and quartz; corresponds then to Bi$_{1.92}$Mo$_{1.04}$O$_{6}$. (3) Bi$_2$MoO$_6$.

Occurrence: As a rare alteration product in the oxidation zone of Bi–Mo deposits.

Association: Bismuth, skutterudite, quartz (Daniel mine, Schneeberg, Germany); molybdenite, bismuthinite, aikinite, bismite, quartz (Torgovsk mine, Russia).

Distribution: In the Daniel mine, Schneeberg, Saxony, and the Clara mine, near Oberwolfach, Black Forest, Germany. From Cínovec (Zinnwald), Czech Republic. At the Sa Duchessa mine, Oridda district, Sardinia, Italy. From the Kerkhouche tungsten mine, Middle Atlas Mountains, Morocco. At the Torgovsk Bi–Mo–W mine, Polar Ural Mountains, Russia. In the USA, at the Outlaw mine, Mariposa Canyon, Round Mountain district, Nye Co., Nevada, and from the Climax mine, Lake Co., Colorado. In Australia, at the Dunallan mine, Coolgardie, and near Poona, Western Australia; and at Bygoo and Elsmore, New South Wales. At the Ebu mine, Gifu Prefecture, and the Kamo mine, Okayama Prefecture, Japan. From Chilu, Fujian Province, China. Several other minor localities are known.

Name: Honors Rudolf Ignatz Koechlin (1862–1939), Austrian mineralogist and Curator of the Vienna Natural History Museum, Vienna, Austria.

Type Material: Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 64801; National Museum of Natural History, Washington, D.C., USA, R6411; 93046.


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