

**Crystal Data:** Triclinic. *Point Group:*  $\bar{1}$ . As prismatic, lath or bar-like crystals to 70  $\mu\text{m}$ , or in sprays, sheaf-like aggregates or crusts to 0.5 mm.

**Physical Properties:** *Cleavage:* None. *Fracture:* Uneven. *Tenacity:* Brittle. Hardness = 3.5-4 VHN = 182 (20 g load). D(meas.) = n.d. D(calc.) = 4.54

**Optical Properties:** Opaque. *Color:* Golden brown to reddish brown, gray with a brownish hue and distinct red-brown internal reflections in reflected light. *Streak:* Yellowish brown.

*Luster:* Semi-metallic. *Anisotropism:* Weak. *Bireflectance:* Weak.

*Optical Class:* n.d.

R<sub>1</sub>-R<sub>2</sub>: (470) 14.2-12.45, (546) 13.2-11.6, (589) 13.0-11.4, (650) 12.6-11.35

**Cell Data:** *Space Group:*  $P\bar{1}$ .  $a = 6.08(4)$   $b = 8.26(5)$   $c = 10.71(6)$   $\alpha = 97.8(1)^\circ$   
 $\beta = 92.4(1)^\circ$   $\gamma = 90.4(1)^\circ$   $Z = 2$

**X-ray Powder Pattern:** Yadovitaya fumarole, Tolbachik volcano, Kamchatka, Russia. 2.526 (100), 2.322 (98), 2.745 (47), 8.18 (46), 3.047 (41), 10.65 (32), 1.867 (23)

| Chemistry:                     | (1)   | (2)    |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------|
| K <sub>2</sub> O               | 4.90  | 6.56   |
| CaO                            | 0.04  |        |
| PbO                            | 1.29  |        |
| CuO                            | 48.20 | 55.43  |
| ZnO                            | 5.59  |        |
| Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 0.08  |        |
| Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 0.10  |        |
| P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>  | 0.05  |        |
| As <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> | 4.49  |        |
| V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>  | 31.89 | 38.01  |
| SO <sub>3</sub>                | 0.19  |        |
| MoO <sub>3</sub>               | 2.34  |        |
| Total                          | 99.16 | 100.00 |

(1) Yadovitaya fumarole, Tolbachik volcano, Kamchatka, Russia; average of 8 electron microprobe analyses; corresponding to (K<sub>0.76</sub>Pb<sub>0.04</sub>Ca<sub>0.01</sub>) $\Sigma=0.81$ (Cu<sub>4.45</sub>Zn<sub>0.51</sub>Al<sub>0.01</sub>Fe<sub>0.01</sub>) $\Sigma=4.98$  (V<sub>2.58</sub>As<sub>0.29</sub>Mo<sub>0.12</sub>S<sub>0.02</sub>P<sub>0.01</sub>) $\Sigma=3.02$ O<sub>13</sub>. (2) KCu<sub>5</sub>O(VO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub>.

**Occurrence:** In sublimates around a volcanic fumarole.

**Association:** Lammerite, hematite, palmierite, tenorite, piypite, rutile, orthoclase, lyonsite, pseudolyonsite, lammerite- $\beta$ , langbeinite, calciolangbeinite, cupromolybdate.

**Distribution:** From the Yadovitaya (poisonous) fumarole, Second scoria cone of the Northern Breach, Great Tolbachik Fissure Eruption, Tolbachik volcano, Kamchatka, Russia.

**Name:** Honors Russian crystallographer and crystal chemist Galina L. Starova (b. 1946) for her contributions to the crystal chemistry of minerals from the Tolbachik fumaroles.

**Type Material:** A.E. Fersman Mineralogical Museum, Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia (4196/1).

**References:** (1) Pekov, I.V., M.E. Zelenski, V.O. Yapaskurt, Y.S. Polekhovskiy, and M.N. Murashko (2013) Starovaite, KCu<sub>5</sub>O(VO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub>, a new mineral from fumarole sublimates of the Tolbachik volcano, Kamchatka, Russia. *European Jour. Mineral.*, 25, 91-96. (2) (2014) *Amer. Mineral.*, 99, 1517-1518 (abs. ref. 1).