Kullerudite NiSe<sub>2</sub>

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Crystal Data: Orthorhombic. Point Group: 2/m 2/m 2/m. Fine-grained, massive.

Physical Properties: Hardness = Soft. VHN = n.d. D(meas.) = n.d. D(calc.) = 6.72

**Optical Properties:** Opaque. *Color:* Lead-gray; in polished section, creamy grayish white, paler than penroseite. *Pleochroism:* Distinct in oil, gray to pale gray. *Anisotropism:* Very strong, yellowish gray to gray to almost black.

 $R_1-R_2$ : n.d.

Cell Data: Space Group: Pnnm (probable). a = 4.89 b = 5.96 c = 3.67 Z = 2

X-ray Powder Pattern: Kuusamo, Finland.

2.64 (100), 2.545 (100), 2.935 (80), 1.925 (80), 1.84 (80), 1.648 (60), 2.095 (40)

Chemistry:

	(1)	(2)
Ni	23.1	27.10
Co	1.4	
Fe	1.91	
Cu	0.5	
Se	73.1	72.90
Total	100.01	100.00

(1) Kuusamo, Finland; by X-ray fluorescence. (2) NiSe<sub>2</sub>.

Polymorphism & Series: Dimorphous with penroseite.

Mineral Group: Marcasite group.

**Occurrence:** In calcite veins in sills of albite diabase in schist, associated with low-grade uranium mineralization, almost exclusively as an alteration product of wilkmanite.

Association: Wilkmanite, sederholmite, penroseite, selenium, ferroselite.

**Distribution:** From Kuusamo, northeastern Finland [TL].

Name: In honor of Gunnar Kullerud (1921–1989), Norwegian-American mineralogist, Geophysical Laboratory, Washington, D.C., USA.

Type Material: n.d.

**References:** (1) Vuorelainen, Y., A. Huhma, and A. Häkli (1964) Sederholmite, wilkmanite, kullerudite, mäkinenite, and trüstedtite, five new nickel selenide minerals. Compt. Rendus Soc. Géol. Finlande, 36, 113–125. (2) (1965) Amer. Mineral., 50, 519–520 (abs. ref. 1).