Calvertite Cu₅Ge_{0.5}S₄

Crystal Data: Isometric. *Point Group*: n.d. As anhedral, elongate to elliptical grains, to 100 μm.

Physical Properties: Cleavage: None. Fracture: Irregular to conchoidal. Tenacity: Brittle. Hardness = 4-5 VHN = 268-307 (25 g load). D(meas.) = n.d. D(calc.) = 5.239

Optical Properties: Opaque. *Color*: Black; pale bluish-gray in reflected light. *Streak*: Black. *Luster*: Metallic. *Birefringence*: None. *Pleochroism*: None. *Internal reflections*: None observed. *Optical Class*: Isotropic.

 R_{air} - R_{oil} : (400) 28.0-13.5, (420) 27.6-13.3, (440) 27.1-12.8, (460) 26.7-12.3, (480) 25.9-11.5, (500) 25.0-10.8, (520) 24.2-10.1, (540) 23.5-9.5, (560) 22.8-9.1, (580) 22.3-8.8, (600) 22.1-8.6, (620) 21.8-8.5, (640) 21.6-8.5, (660) 21.5-8.5, (680) 21.5-8.4, (700) 21.5-8.4

Cell Data: Space Group: Fm3m, F432, or $F\overline{4}$ 3m. a = 5.337(1) Z = 1 Metastable and highly disordered; the ordered equivalent would be $Cu_{10}GeS_8$ with $a = 2 \times 5.337$ Å.

X-ray Powder Pattern: Tsumeb mine, Namibia. (Although matching the pattern for synthetic material, these 4 lines are not definitive as they match strong lines for reinerite, germanocolusite, and germanite).

3.053 (100), 1.869 (90), 1.595 (30), 2.639 (10)

Chemistry:

	(1)
Cu	63.10
Fe	1.66
Zn	0.55
Ge	5.67
As	1.50
Ga	0.36
V	0.05
S	26.63
Total	99.60

(1) Tsumeb mine, Namibia; average of 8 electron microprobe analyses, corresponding to $(Cu_{4.782}Fe_{0.143}Zn_{0.041}Ga_{0.025}V_{0.005})_{\Sigma=4.996}(Ge_{0.382}\ As_{0.096})_{\Sigma=0.478}S_4.$

Occurrence: In a highly oxidized, polymetallic, fractured and brecciated dolomite and sandstone pipe.

Association: Reinerite, tennantite, gallite, chalcocite.

Distribution: Tsumeb mine, Namibia.

Name: Honors Lauriston (Larry) Derwent Calvert (1924–1993) of the National Research Council, Ottawa, Canada for his studies of metallic phases and contributions to the Powder Diffraction File (ICDD).

Type Material: Canadian Museum of Nature, Ottawa (CMNMC 85731), and the Natural History Museum, London, England (BM 2004, 78).

References: (1) Jambor, J.L., A.C. Roberts, L.A. Groat, C.J. Stanley, A.J. Criddle, and M.N. Feinglos (2007) Calvertite, Cu₅Ge_{0.5}S₄, a new mineral species from Tsumeb, Namibia. Can. Mineral., 45, 1519–1523. (2) (2008) Amer. Mineral., 93, 1686 (abs. ref. 1).