

Piergorite-(Ce)

Crystal Data: Monoclinic. *Point Group:* 2/m. *Twinning:* Displays 'L'-shapes by twinning on {301̄} and polysynthetically on {100}. As tabular to acicular crystals to 400 μm.

Physical Properties: *Cleavage:* Very good on {010}. *Tenacity:* Brittle. *Fracture:* n.d. Hardness = 5.5-6 (by analogy to hellandite) D(meas.) = n.d. D(calc.) = 3.67

Optical Properties: Translucent. *Color:* Colorless to pale yellow. *Streak:* n.d. *Luster:* Vitreous. *Optical Class:* Biaxial (-). $\alpha = 1.717$ (1) $\beta = 1.728$ (1) $\gamma = 1.735$ (1) $2V(\text{meas.}) = 68(2)^\circ$ $2V(\text{calc.}) = 77(10)^\circ$ *Orientation:* $X = b, Z \wedge c = 7(1)^\circ$.

Cell Data: *Space Group:* P2/a. $a = 28.097(3)$ $b = 4.777(1)$ $c = 10.236(2)$ $\beta = 96.81(1)^\circ$ $Z = 2$

X-Ray Diffraction Pattern: Calculated pattern.

2.65 (100), 1.91 (48), 2.90 (45), 2.78 (43), 3.33 (40), 3.01 (34), 3.20 (31)

Chemistry:	(1)		(1)		(1)
SiO ₂	23.90	BaO	0.04	Eu ₂ O ₃	0.02
B ₂ O ₃	18.41	ThO ₂	5.73	Gd ₂ O ₃	0.10
BeO	0.60	UO ₂	0.79	Dy ₂ O ₃	0.07
Li ₂ O	0.48	ZrO ₂	0.14	Er ₂ O ₃	0.04
Fe ₂ O ₃	2.09	V ₂ O ₅	0.02	Yb ₂ O ₃	0.04
MnO	0.35	Y ₂ O ₃	0.44	H ₂ O	0.50
TiO ₂	0.71	La ₂ O ₃	3.33	F	0.96
Al ₂ O ₃	1.47	Ce ₂ O ₃	6.24	Cl	0.10
MgO	0.06	Pr ₂ O ₃	0.62	<u>-O = F+Cl</u>	<u>0.43</u>
CaO	31.06	Nd ₂ O ₃	1.57	Total	99.61
Na ₂ O	0.01	Sm ₂ O ₃	0.15		

(1) Tre Croci, Vetralla, Viterbo province, Italy; average electron microprobe and secondary ion mass spectrometric analyses.

Occurrence: In miarolitic cavities in syenitic volcanic ejectum.

Association: Sanidine, mica, magnetite, rutile, titanite, other Th-U-REE bearing minerals.

Distribution: At Tre Croci, Vetralla, Viterbo province, Italy.

Name: An acronym from the names of two Italian collectors, Giancarlo *Pierini* and Pietro *Gorini*, who provided the material studied. A suffix indicates the dominant rare earth element.

Type Material: Mineralogy Museum, University of Pavia, Italy (2005-001).

References: (1) Boiocchi, M., A. Callegari, and L. Ottolini (2006) The crystal structure of piergorite-(Ce), Ca₈Ce₂(Al_{0.5}Fe³⁺_{0.5})_{Σ1}(□,Li,Be)₂Si₆B₈O₃₆(OH,F)₂: A new borosilicate from Vetralla, Italy, with a modified hellandite-type chain. *Amer. Mineral.*, 91, 1170-1177.