

Calciosamarskite**(Ca, Fe, Y)(Nb, Ta, Ti)O₄**

Crystal Data: Orthorhombic; metamict. *Point Group:* 2/m 2/m 2/m. As anhedral masses.

Physical Properties: *Cleavage:* None. *Fracture:* Conchoidal. *Tenacity:* Brittle.
Hardness = 5-6 D(meas.) = 5.8(1) D(calc.) = n.d. Radioactive.

Optical Properties: Opaque. *Color:* Black. *Streak:* Brown to black. *Luster:* Vitreous.
Optical Class: Isotropic. $n > 2.0$

Cell Data: *Space Group:* n.d. $a = 5.632$ $b = 9.912$ $c = 5.221$ $\beta = 93.87^\circ$

X-ray Powder Pattern: Mitchell Co., North Carolina, USA. (After heating at 1100 °C for 12 hours)
2.952 (100), 3.079 (90), 2.599 (35), 3.867 (30), 2.824 (30), 3.614 (25), 1.839 (20)

Chemistry:	(1)		(1)		(1)
UO ₂	17.9	Sc ₂ O ₃	1.09	Er ₂ O ₃	0.38
WO ₃	1.83	Tb ₂ O ₃	0.11	Yb ₂ O ₃	0.48
Nb ₂ O ₅	37.4	Y ₂ O ₃	6.90	Lu ₂ O ₃	0.12
Ta ₂ O ₅	5.57	Pr ₂ O ₃	0.03	MnO	0.79
SiO ₂	0.21	Ce ₂ O ₃	0.05	PbO	0.70
TiO ₂	1.17	Dy ₂ O ₃	1.38	MgO	0.01
ThO ₂	3.75	Nd ₂ O ₃	0.50	CaO	6.17
SnO ₂	0.10	Fe ₂ O ₃	7.40	Na ₂ O	0.84
Al ₂ O ₃	0.15	Sm ₂ O ₃	0.29	<u>H₂O</u>	<u>n.d.</u>
Gd ₂ O ₃	0.97	Ho ₂ O ₃	0.21	Total	96.5

(1) Mitchell Co., North Carolina, USA; average electron microprobe analysis; corresponds to
(Ca_{0.309}Fe_{0.261}U_{0.186}Y_{0.172}REE_{0.114}Na_{0.077}Th_{0.04}Mn_{0.031}) Σ =1.19(Nb_{0.791}Ta_{0.071}Ti_{0.041}) Σ =0.903O₄.

Mineral Group: Samarskite group.

Occurrence: An accessory mineral in RE-rich granite pegmatites, common but not abundant.

Association: Columbite, zircon, monazite, uraninite, aeschynite, magnetite, albite, topaz, beryl, garnet, muscovite, biotite.

Distribution: From Mitchell Co., North Carolina, USA. At the Woodcox mine, Hybla, Monteaagle township, Hastings county, Ontario, Canada.

Name: Honors Colonel Vasilii Evgrafovich von *Samarskii*-Bykhovets (1803-1870), Chief of Staff of the Russian Corps of Mining Engineers. The prefix, *calcio*, indicates Ca is dominant in the A-site.

Type Material: n.d.

References: (1) Hanson, S.L., W.B. Simmons, A.U. Falster, E.E. Foord, and F.E. Lichte (1999) Proposed nomenclature for samarskite-group minerals: new data on ishikawaite and calciosamarskite. *Mineral. Mag.*, 63(1), 27-36. (2) Ellsworth H.V. (1928) A mineral related to samarskite from the Woodcox Mine, Hybla Ontario. *Amer. Mineral.*, 13, 63-65. (3) Palache, C., H. Berman, and C. Frondel (1944) Dana's system of mineralogy, (7th edition), v. I, 797-801, 806-807. (4) Sugitani, Y., Y. Suzuki, and K. Nagashima (1985) Polymorphism of samarskite and its relationship to other structurally related Nb-Ta oxides with the α -PbO₂ structure. *Amer. Mineral.*, 70, 856-866.